





NV Energy

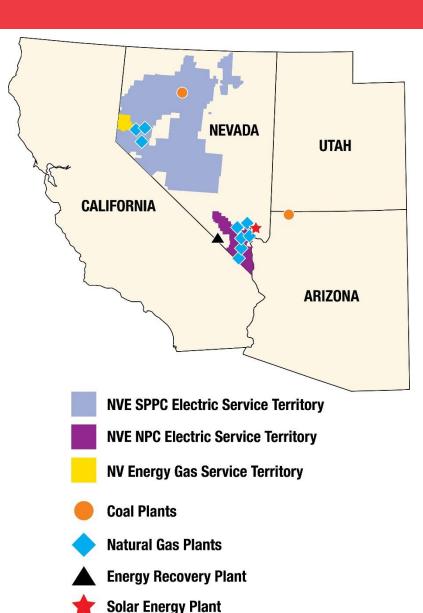
Generation, Transmission, and Delivery

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### **NV Energy Today**





- Headquartered in Las Vegas, with major operations in Reno and Carson City
- 2,461 employees (month-end May 2017)
- 1.25 million electric and 163,000 gas customers
- Service to 90% of Nevada population, along with tourist population in excess of 45 million



#### Nevada Power Company

- Provides electric services to Las Vegas and surrounding areas
- 910,000 electric customers
- 4,639 megawatts of owned power generation capacity<sup>(1)</sup>

#### Sierra Pacific Power Company

- Provides electric and gas services to Reno and northern Nevada
- 340,000 electric customers and 162,000 gas customers
- 1,372 megawatts of owned power generation capacity<sup>(1)</sup>

#### Agenda



- Resource planning and analysis
  - Resource planning in Nevada
    - Integrated Resource Plans
    - Energy Supply Plans
  - Planning reserve margin
  - Production cost modeling
- Electric system operations
  - Reliability standards
  - Must run conditions
  - Interchange

#### **Integrated Resource Plan**



- Nevada established the integrated resource planning process following the 62<sup>nd</sup> Session of the Nevada Legislature in 1983
- The integrated resource planning process is used to develop NV Energy's plan for serving customer's annual peak electrical demand and energy requirements, plus an adequate planning reserve margin, through a combination of demand-side and supply-side resources

#### **Integrated Resource Plan**



- NV Energy prepares and files an integrated resource plan every three years pursuant to requirements outlined in the Nevada Revised Statutes and Nevada Administrative Code
  - Resource plans are developed for meeting long-term (20-year) needs of our customers
  - Amendments filed as necessary
  - Seeks approval of long-term, major capital investments
  - NV Energy will file a joint integrated resource plan on June 1, 2018

#### Integrated Resource Plan



- Elements of the integrated resource plan
  - Forecasts
    - System and customer load
    - Wholesale market prices (coal, natural gas, power, emissions)
  - Demand side plan
  - Supply side plan
    - Renewable resources
  - Transmission plan
  - Distributed resource plan
- Planning reserve margin

#### **Energy Supply Plan**



### Energy supply plan

- Filed concurrent with the integrated resource plan and updated annually
- Amendments filed as necessary
- Seeks approval of strategies for shorter term fuel and purchased power plans
- Balance objectives of: minimizing cost, minimizing retail price volatility, and maximizing the reliability of energy supply over the term of the energy supply plan

### **Energy Supply Plan**



- Elements of the energy supply plan
  - Load forecast
  - Power procurement and sales plan
    - Renewable energy
    - Wholesale market purchases
  - Fuel procurement plan
    - Natural gas supply and transportation
    - Natural gas hedging
    - Coal
  - Risk management strategy

### Reliability planning



### The role of planning reserves

- Planning reserve margins are long-term metrics intended to assure sufficient resources are available to meet realtime operating reserve requirements and avoid the possibility that a loss of load occurs no more frequently than one day in 10-years
- Planning reserve margins are established as a percentage of net customer requirements and is 12 percent for NV Energy customers in southern Nevada and 15 percent for NV Energy customers in northern Nevada

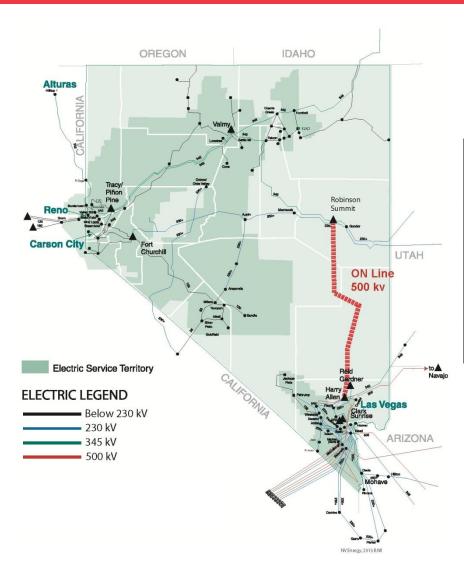
### **Evaluation of Resource Plan Options**



- Production cost models are used to compare the energy costs of resource plans alternatives
  - Sensitivity analysis is performed to evaluate the performance of resource plans under varying load forecasts, fuel and purchase power price forecasts, and greenhouse gas sensitivities
- Capital expense recovery
  - The capital investment associated with each resource plan alternative is evaluated to determine the impact to revenue requirement
- Present worth of revenue requirement
  - The production cost analysis and capital expense recovery analysis are discounted to present value in order to identify the least cost resource plan
- Present worth of societal cost
  - Analysis is performed to evaluate the environmental costs and net economic impact associated with each resource plan alternative

### **NV Energy Transmission System**

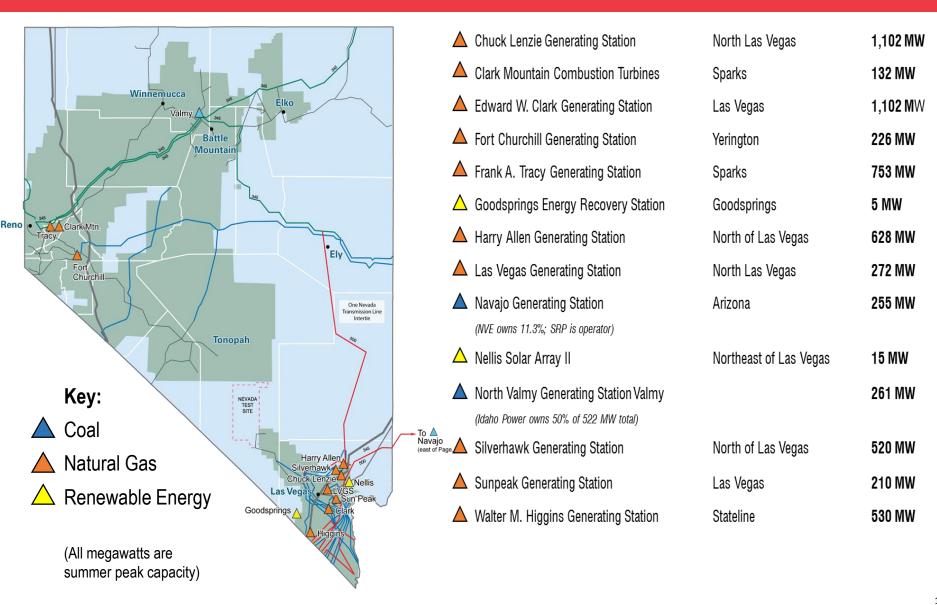




Voltage Level	Number of Lines	Total Mileage
500 kV	10	403 miles
345 kV	16	991 miles
230 kV	44	1206 miles
120/138 kV	189	1843 miles

#### **NV Energy Generation Assets**





### **Balancing Authority**



# The NV Energy Balancing Operations have been performed at the Primary Control Center since 2005 and include the following services:

- ➤ Load/Generation Balancing
- ➤ Power Flow Control (Directs TOP to Operate Flow Control Devices)
- > Frequency Response
- > Time Error Correction
- ➤ Automatic Generation Control
- ➤ Inadvertent Interchange Management
- Demand Side Load Management
- ➤ Energy Imbalance Market Operations (Started December 1st, 2015)

The Balancing Authority Operations of Nevada Power Company and Sierra Pacific Power Company were merged into a single Balancing Authority on January 1<sup>st</sup>, 2014 at energization of ON-Line (500kV Transmission)

#### **Balancing Authority**



- Balancing Area Peak Load 8,532 MW (July 7<sup>th</sup>, 2017 @ 1600 Hrs.)
- All Time Coincidental Peak Load (Native) 7,961 MW (2016)
- 2017 Coincidental Peak Load (Native) 7,678 MW (June 20, 1600 Hrs.)
  - South Native Load Peak 5,929 MW (June 20, @ 1600 Hrs.)
  - North Native Load Peak 1,824 MW (August 1, # 1700 Hrs.)
- Grid Connected Solar 790 MW
  - Photovoltaic 680 MW
  - Non Photovoltaic 110 MW
- Grid Connected Wind 150 MW
- Mostly Natural Gas Combined Cycle & Peaker Type Generation
- Coal Generation Planned for retirement
- Very limited Hydro allocation (Hoover) for NVE BA loads

### **Balancing Authority**



#### Balancing Services are provided for the following Load Serving Entities

- > NV Energy
- Lincoln County Power District
- Overton Power District
- Colorado River Commission
- Truckee Donner Public Utility District
- City of Fallon
- Mt Wheeler Power
- Barrick Goldstrike Mines
- Wells Rural Electric Association
- Harney Electric
- Liberty Energy
- MGM Resorts
- Wynn Resorts
- > Switch

### **Balancing Authority – Load Forecasting**



- California Independent System Operator provides 7-day ahead (hourly) load forecast for NV Energy Balancing Authority
  - Uses historical load patterns based on temperature, humidity, and other factors
  - Adjusted for Demand Side Management
  - Adjusted in real time based on actual load and real-time weather information
- The Balancing Authority load forecast is used for load generation balance, outage scheduling and coordination, and Energy Imbalance Market participation
- Each Load Serving Entity within NV Energy provides 7-Day ahead hourly load forecast
- Third party vendor (AWS Truepower) provides 7-Day ahead (hourly) Variable Energy Resource (Solar and Wind) forecast for generators within the NV Energy Balancing Authority
  - Variable Energy Resource forecast is used for Energy Imbalance Market base scheduling

#### **Transmission Operations**



# NV Energy Transmission Operation functions are performed in the respective Control Centers and include:

- ➤ Real-time Monitoring of Transmission System, Load Trends.
- ➤ Management of Reactive Power and Voltage Schedules
- ➤ Real-time Monitoring of System Operating Limits
- ➤ Monitor Protective Relays Systems and Under Frequency Load Shedding
- Outage Coordination (dedicated staff position)
- > Transmission & Sub-Transmission Switching

### **Transmission Operations – Must Run Generati**

- Transmission Operations required to maintain 100% reliability (no overloads or voltage sags/swells) under loss of any transmission or generation system element
- Several generation "Must Run" conditions to manage bulk electric system contingencies.
- Fort Churchill Generation Carson City voltage management
- Valmy Generation Carlin Trend area overloads and voltage management
- Clark Generation Las Vegas area overloads
- Clark Mountain Generation Tracy/Fernley area voltage sags/swells
- Valmy Generation Overloads due to loss of the intertie with Idaho Power Company
- Must run conditions are continually evaluated and updated based on changes in system conditions resulting from forced outages, fires, and other electric system conditions.
- Based on system conditions, new "Reliability Must Run" conditions may emerge. These conditions may require deviation from optimal economic dispatch.

### Transmission Operations – Must Run Generati



- Generation must run conditions may need to be eliminated to support a fully competitive electric supply market if the ownership of transmission and generation is not integrated.
- Must Run Conditions Overload Mitigation
- Increase transmission capacity in the overloaded areas
- Increase equipment capacity to mitigate equipment overloads
- Deploy "non-wire" solutions (e.g. storage, distributed generation, demand side management etc.)
- Must Run Conditions Voltage Management
- ➤ Install Capacitors and/or Reactors for static voltage control
- Install Synchronous Condensers

### Interchange Operations



## Interchange Functions – conducted in Reno control center for NEVP:

- Transmission Reservations
- Transmission Scheduling
- OASIS Management
- ATC
- Standards of Conduct
- Outage Notification/Posting
- Real-time Transaction Scheduling

### **NV Energy Transmission Interconnections**



#### Los Angeles Department of Water and Power

- Crystal 500 kV (part of EOR P-49)
- McCullough 230 kV
- Gonder 230kV

#### Western Area Lower Colorado

Mead 500, 230 and 69 kV

#### Southern California Edison (CAISO Balancing Authority)

- Mohave 500 kV
- Eldorado 230 kV
- Silver Peak 55kV

#### **PacifiCorp**

- Red Butte 345 kV
- Gonder 230kV

#### **Idaho Power Company**

Midpoint 345kV

#### Pacific Gas and Electric (CAISO Balancing Authority)

Donner Summit 60/120kV

#### **Bonneville Power Administration**

Hilltop 230kV

#### **NV Energy Transmission Limits**



#### <u>Southern Interconnections – Transfer Limits:</u>

Harry Allen – Red Butte 345kV Tie (PacifiCorp East Tie)

Import: 470 MW

Export: 470 MW

Crystal 500/230: (Navajo, LADWP Ties)

Import: 950 MW Export: 950 MW

Southern Nevada Transmission Interconnection (Multiple Transmission Lines)

Import: 3555 MW Export: 3816 MW

#### Northern Interconnections – Transfer Limits:

Humboldt – Midpoint 345kV (Idaho Power Tie)

Import: 390 MW Export: 262 MW

Gonder – Pavant, Gonder IPP 230kV (PacifiCorp East and LADWP Tie)

Import: 389 MW Export: 239 MW

Hilltop 345kV (Bonneville Power Administration Tie)

Import: 300 MW Export: 220 MW

Summit 120kV (Pacific Gas and Electric, CAISO Tie)

Import: 100MW

Export: 60 MW (Summer rating)

### **NV Energy Transmission Limits**



Southern Nevada Import Limit (Summer 2017): 5,331 MW Northern Nevada Import Limit (Summer 2017): 1,000 MW

Total import limit is based on maximum allowable flows without exceeding the operating criteria and limits under a single contingency. Total import limit is not a summation of all individual import limits.

#### <u>Transmission Sufficiency to Serve Peak Loads</u>

- BA Peak Load 8,532 MW (July 7<sup>th</sup>, 2017 @ 1600 Hrs.)
- All Time Coincidental Peak Load (Native) 7,961 MW (2016)
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- Operating reserve, regulation reserve, and frequency response requirements are additive to the load values

#### Considerations for implementing ECI

- Choice of wholesale electric supply for sale is limited by the existing import limits
- The executive order requires the Governor's Committee address issues: "that develop and expand Nevada's energy industries such that Nevada becomes a net exporter of energy"

## North American Energy Reliability Corporation

#### NERC Registrations for Regulatory Oversight and Compliance

- Balancing Authority (Nevada Power Only Single Balancing Authority)
- Distribution Provider
- Generator Owner
- Generator Operator
- Planning Authority and Planning Coordinator
- Resource Planner
- Transmission Owner
- Transmission Operator
- Transmission Planner
- Transmission Service Provider

# Preparing Nevada's Electric System for a Competitive Electric Market



- Establishing Planning Reserve and Resource Adequacy Programs requirements in advance of the open market
  - > ISO Tariff Provisions requiring load serving entities to provide evidence of adequate qualifying resources and reserves
  - Forward Capacity Market Auctions
  - Energy Only Market with High Price Caps and Scarcity Pricing
- Expanding import and export transmission capacity to provide more energy supply choice for customers and providers and enable Nevada to become a net exporter of energy
- Mitigating generation reliability must run conditions to facilitate a more competitive market